
가 (IGCC: Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle)

IGCC



Year	'91-'94	'95-'98	'99-
SO _x (ppm)	700	500	270
NO _x (ppm)	350	350	350
Particulates(mg/m ³)	250	100	50

2003
NOx 80 ppm



”

“

”

가

-
-
-
-

가

: H₂S

: NH₃

: No SOx / NOx

가

slag



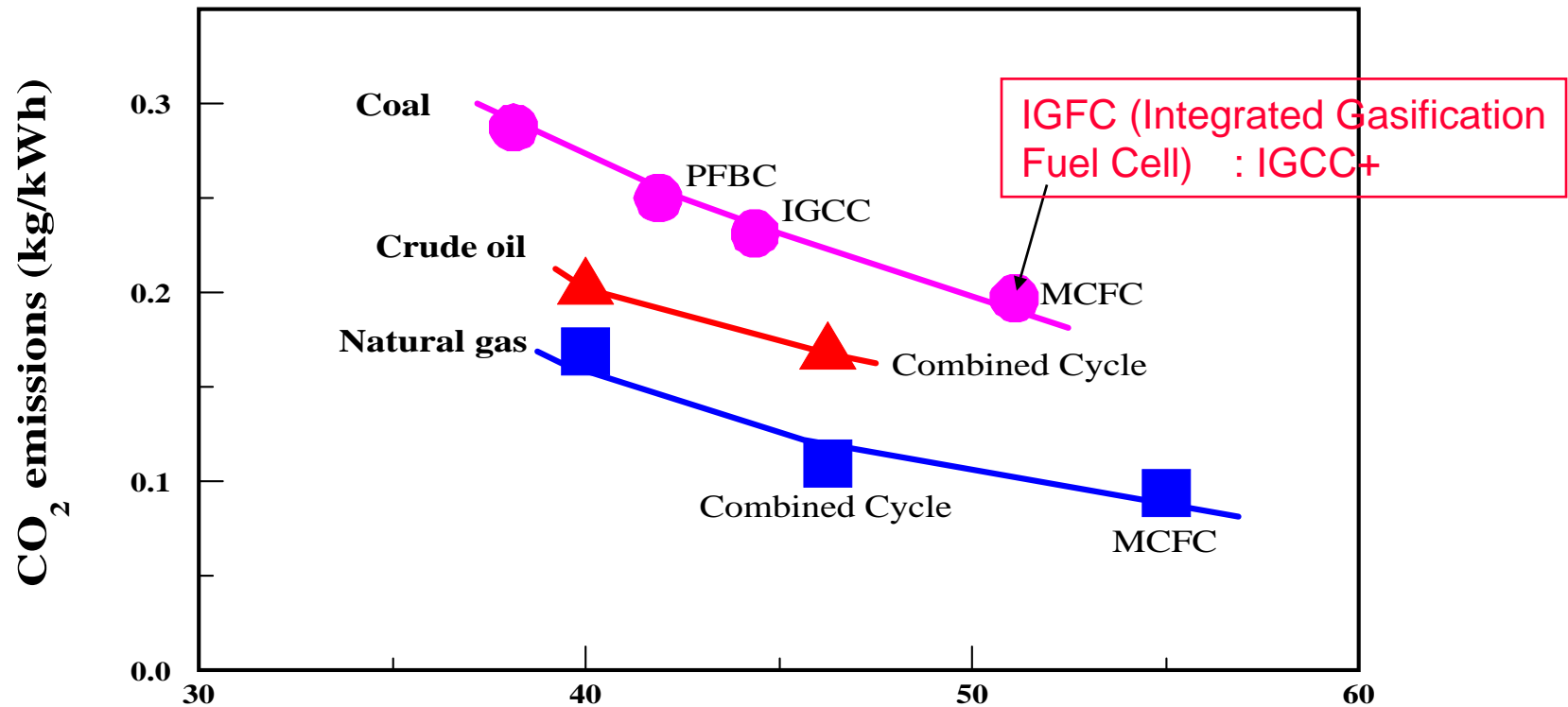
IGCC

- SOx : 25 ppm
- NOx : 60 ppm
- Particulates : 5 mg/m³
- () : 42%
- CO₂ 15-30% 가

IGCC , 20-30

IGCC

CO₂



Note) Coal + MCFC = IGFC, PFBC : 가

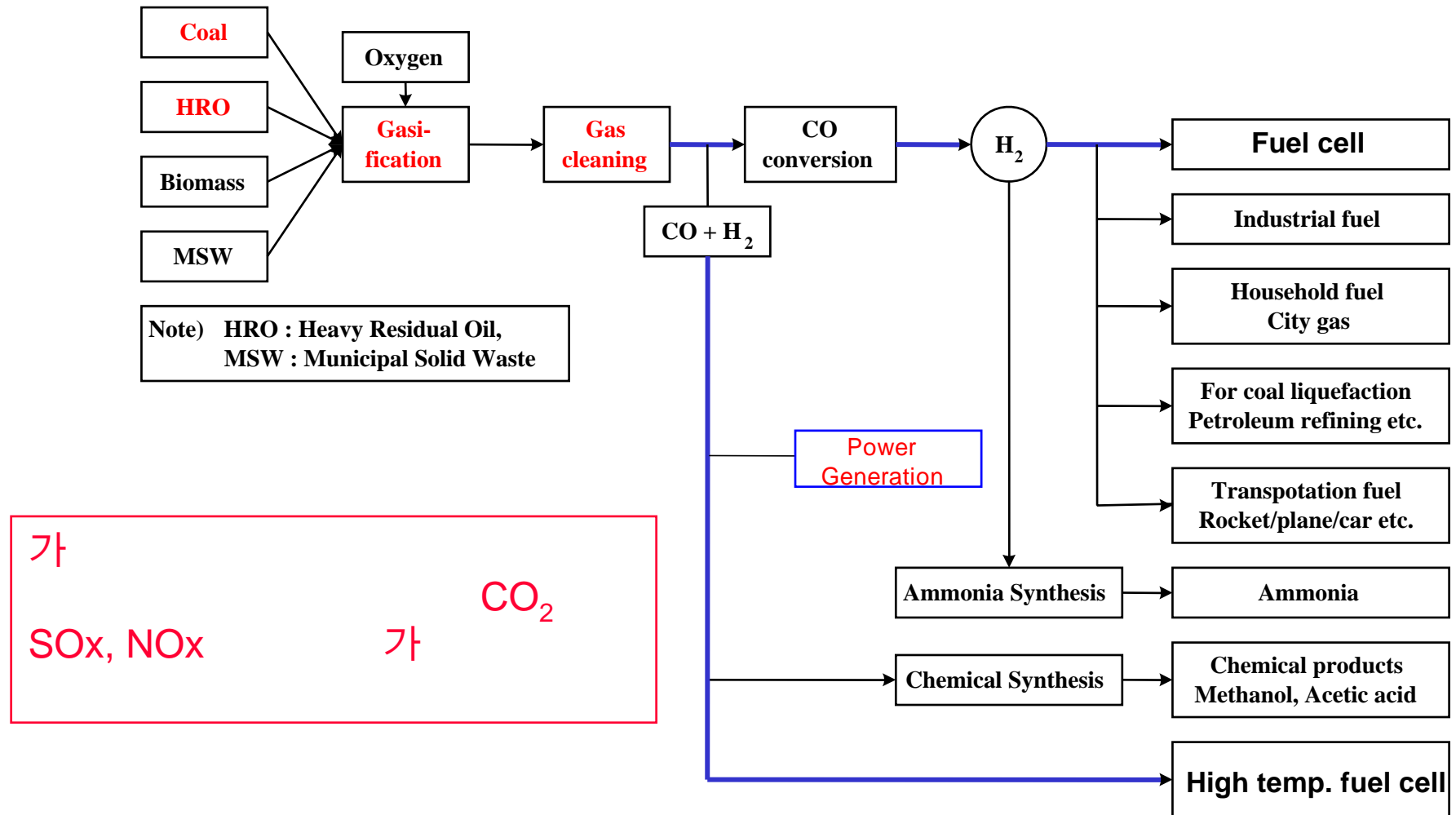
, MCFC :

IGCC .

2010

가

IGCC



IGCC



:

- '98 , , ,
- 3 / IGCC .
- 2007 , 2013 , 2014 30 kW Clean Coal Technology .
- 2 30-60 kW IGCC .



:

- 30 kW demonstration ,
- Vision 21 가 /가 21
- IGCC .
- : 2004 25 kW IGCC (1 , 1/3)
- Heavy Residual Oil IGCC plant process availability가 90% 가 .

IGCC

IGCC

Plant /	가	(MWe)	
Wabash River/ Indiana	Destec	262	95 10
Tampa Electric Co./ Florida	Texaco	250	96 9
Sierra Pacific Pinon Pine/ Nevada	KRW	100	98 1
Demkolec/ Buggenum	Shell	253	1994
Elcogas/ Puertollano	Prenflo	310	97 12

90

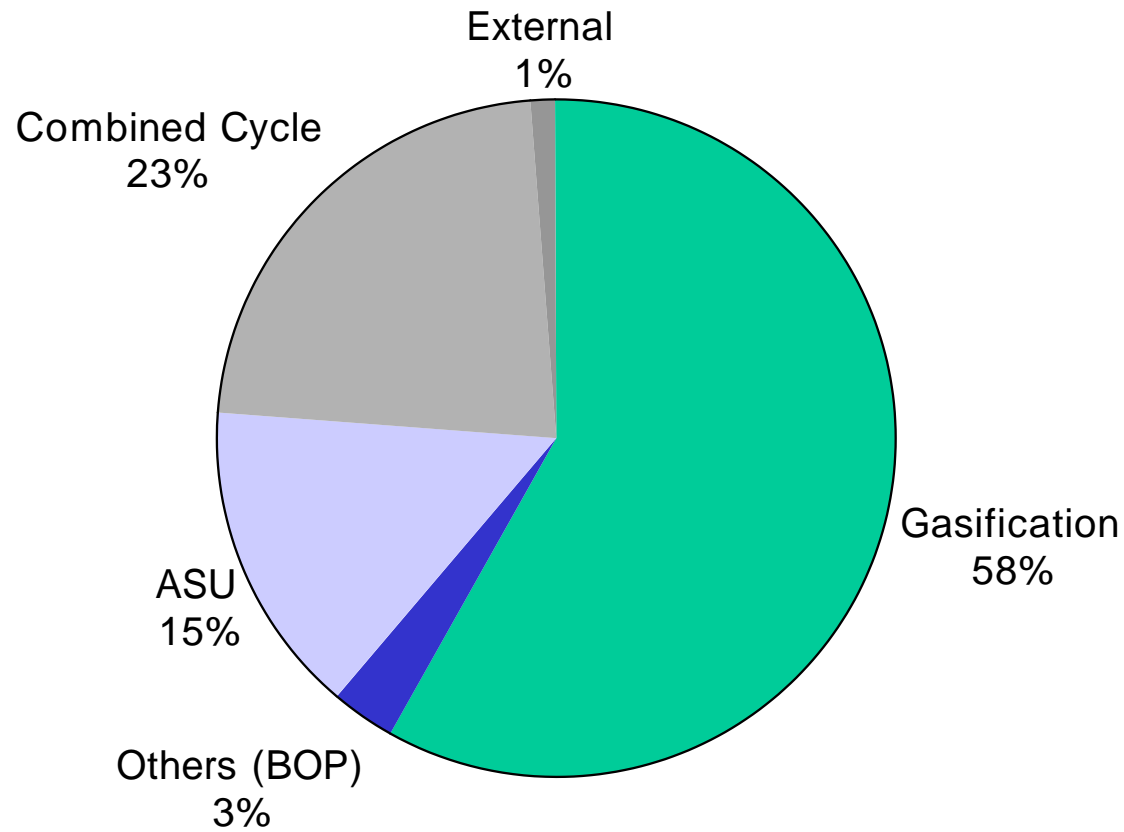
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IGCC

335 MWe Puertollano IGCC

- IGCC Trip (Area) -



IGCC
(Air Separation Unit)

가

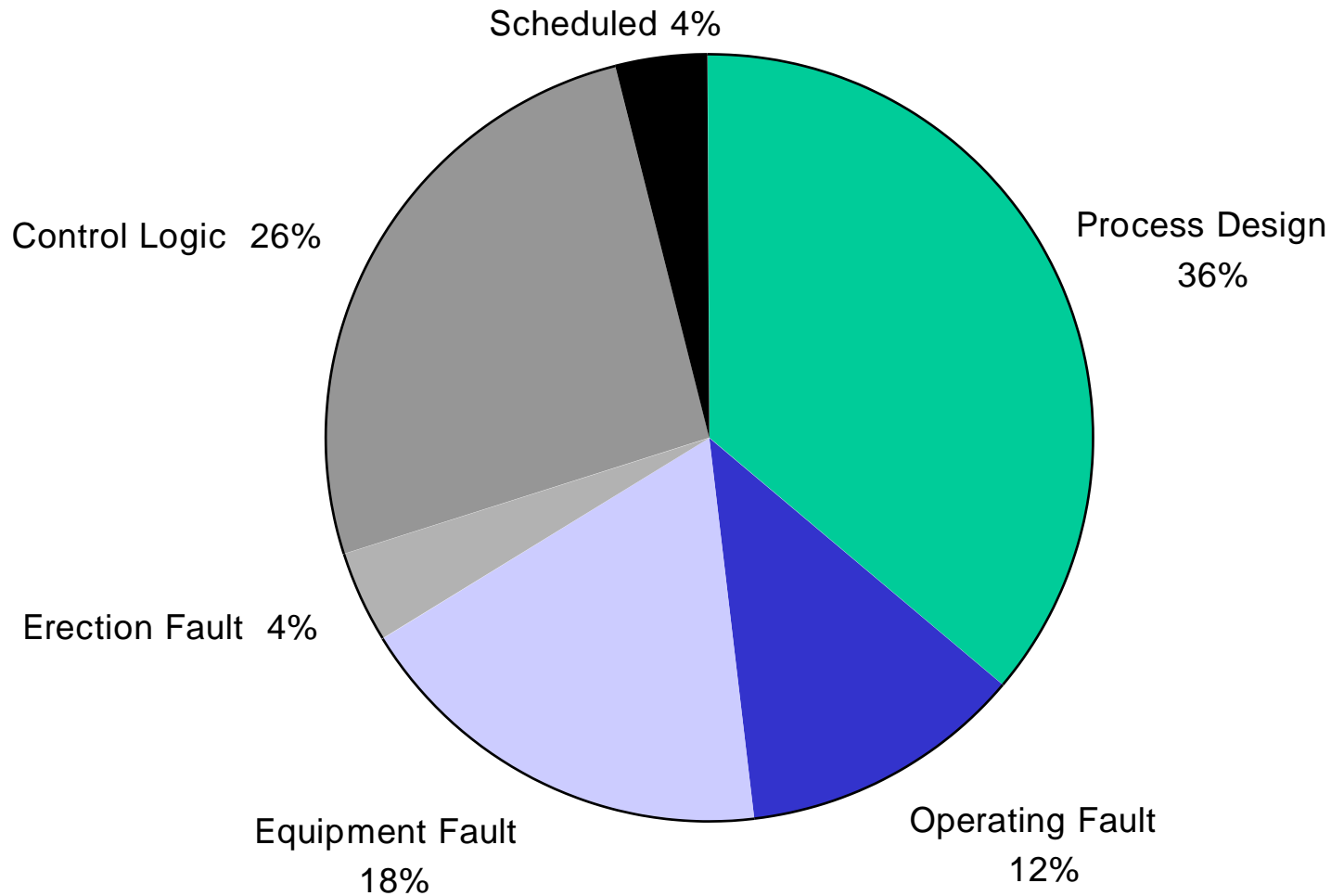
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IGCC

Puertollano IGCC

- IGCC Trip (Failure Type) -



IGCC

가

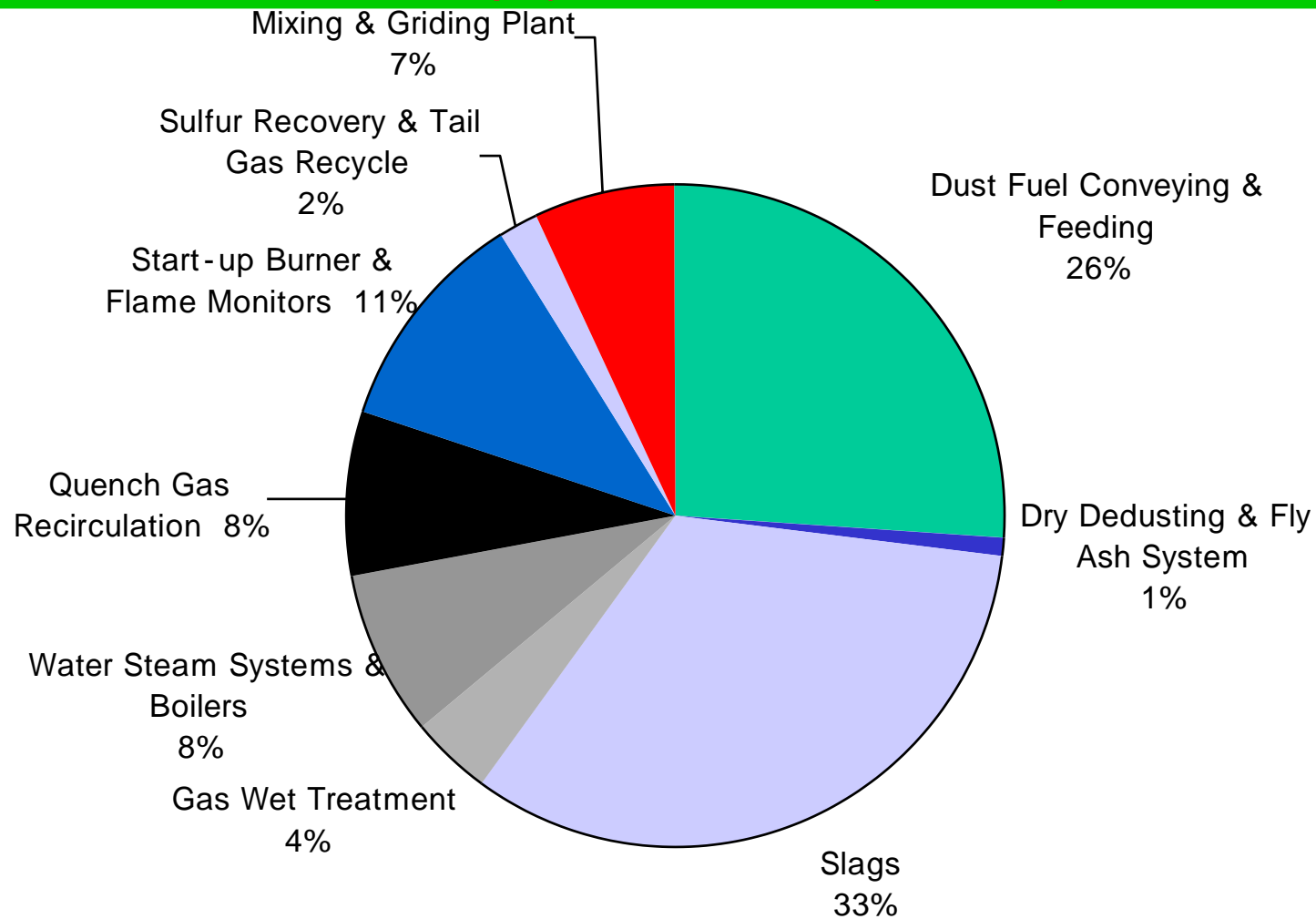
가

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IGCC

Puertollano IGCC

- IGCC Trip (Gasification System) -

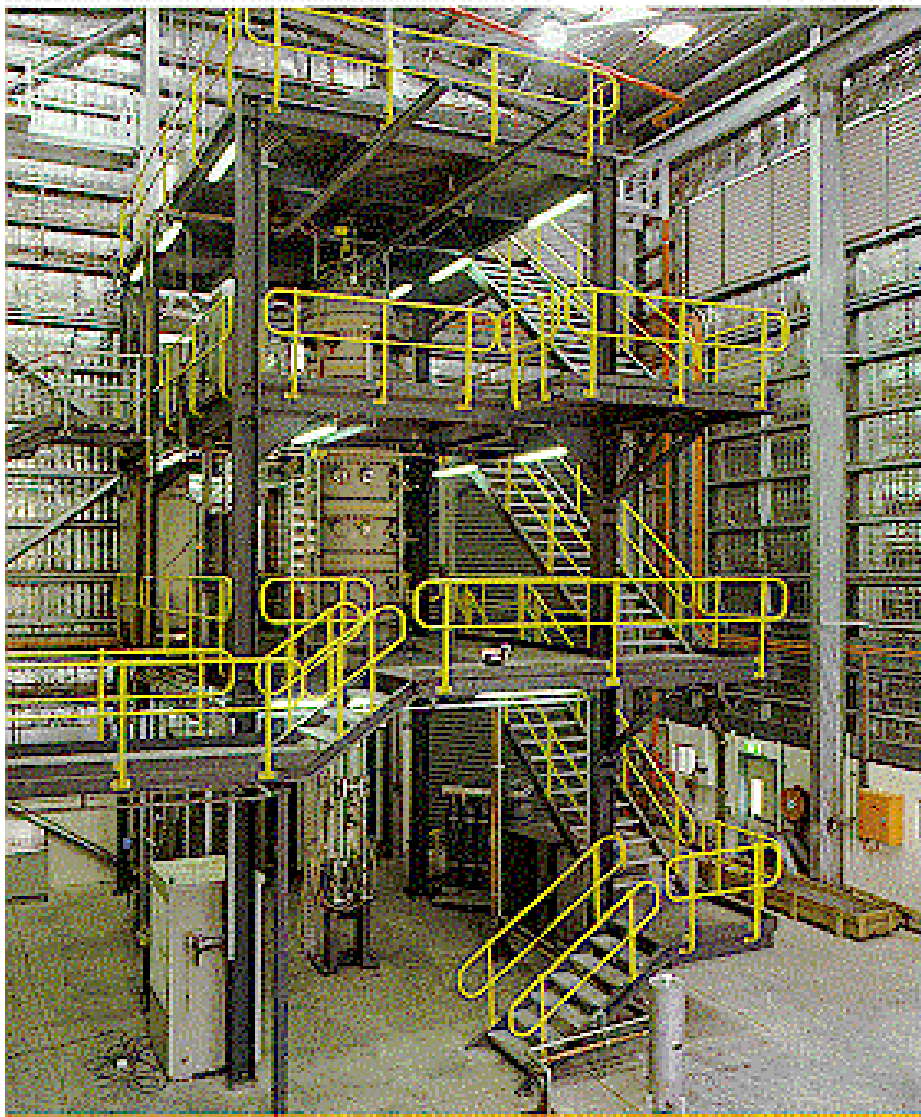


가

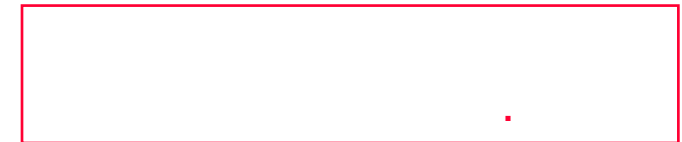
가
가

IGCC

가



- DMT 2.7M
\$(22) ,
'99 7
-'99 9 stage
2000
6



IGCC

Gasification Project Specific Incentives

Project	Specific Incentives
SASOL	Gasoline & Diesel fuel price supports
Great Plains	Guaranteed loan - defaulted
Cool Water	Syngas price supports
Plaquemine	Syngas price supports
Demkolec	Capital & operating cost sharing
Wabash River	Capital & operating cost sharing
Puertollano	Capital & operating cost sharing
Polk County	Capital & operating cost sharing
Pinon Pine	Capital & operating cost sharing
ISAB	Electricity price supports
api ENERGIA	Electricity price supports
Sarlux	Electricity price supports

incentive IGCC
incentive

IGCC

600MW

PC

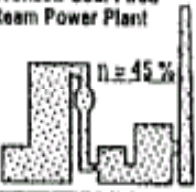



(

PFBC

IGCC

NGCC

(가)

Coal/ Natural gas	Limestone		CO ₂	SO ₂	NO ₂	Ash	Gypsum	Rejected heat (Cooling water)
[g/kWh]		0 100 m	[g/kWh]	[mg/kWh]		[g/kWh]		[MJ/kWh]
320	12	Pulverized-Coal-Fired Steam Power Plant 	770	560 *	560 *	32	19	4.0
300	22 **	Combined Cycle Power Plant with Pressurized Fluidized Bed Combustion 	730	525 *	525 *	Ash / Gypsum / Limestone Mixture 56 **		3.2
285		Integrated Coal-Gasification C.C. Power Plant 	700	140	275	Slag 29	Sulfur 4	3.0
125		Natural-Gas-Fired C.C. Power Plant 	345		315			2.3

* 200 mg/m³ Flue gas (STP, Dry basis, 6 vol. % O₂)

** Molar Ca/S-ratio = 2

IGCC가 가

Ref.: Power-Gen Asia

가

	가	가 (m ³ /kg coal)
	150°C / 10	13,600
가	840°C / 12	3,368
IGCC	540°C / 26	460
IGCC	540°C / 34	215

Note: 600°C
가

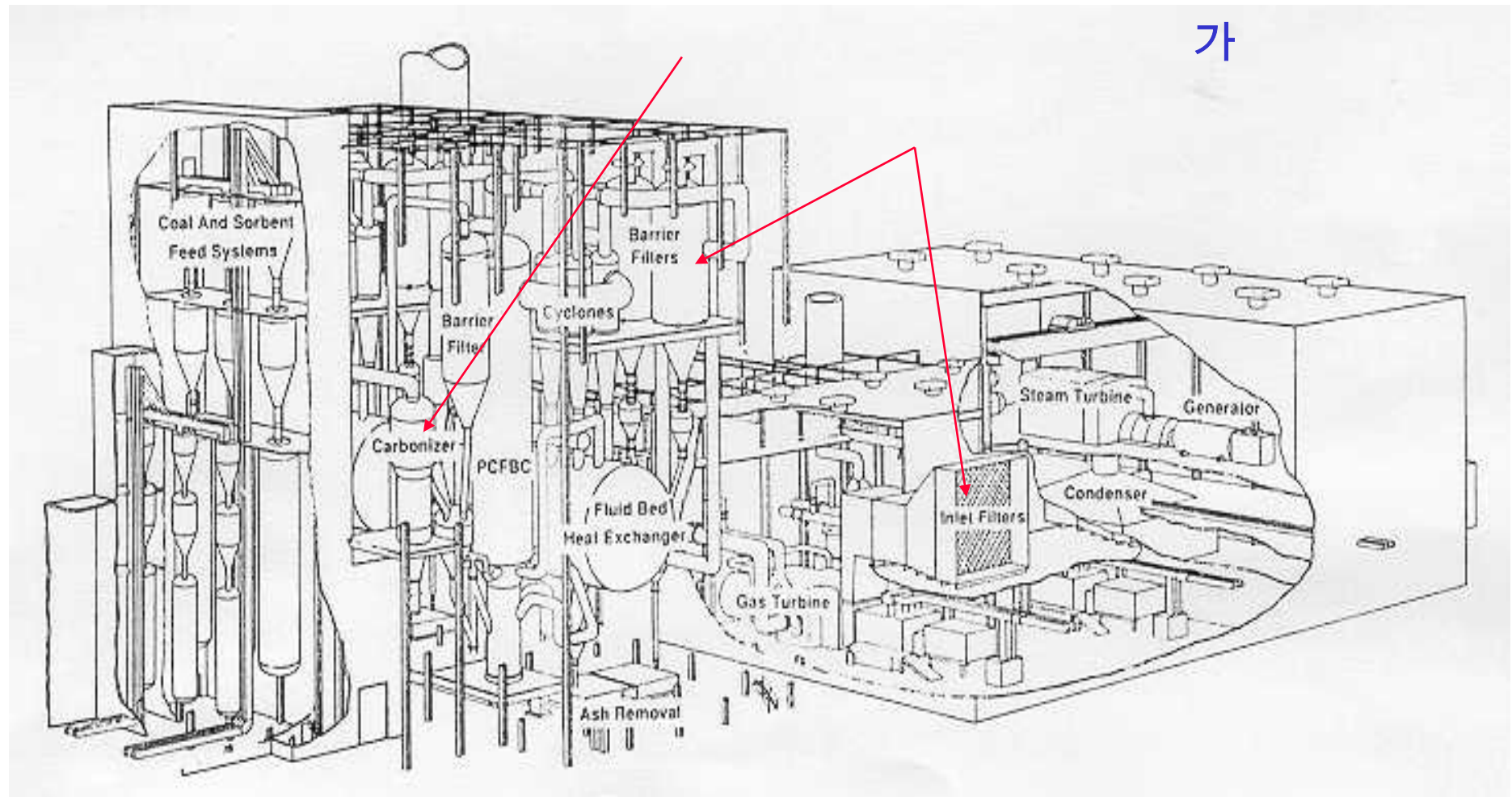
가
(PFBC)

ceramic filter
가

bottleneck .

IGCC가 가 .

IGCC

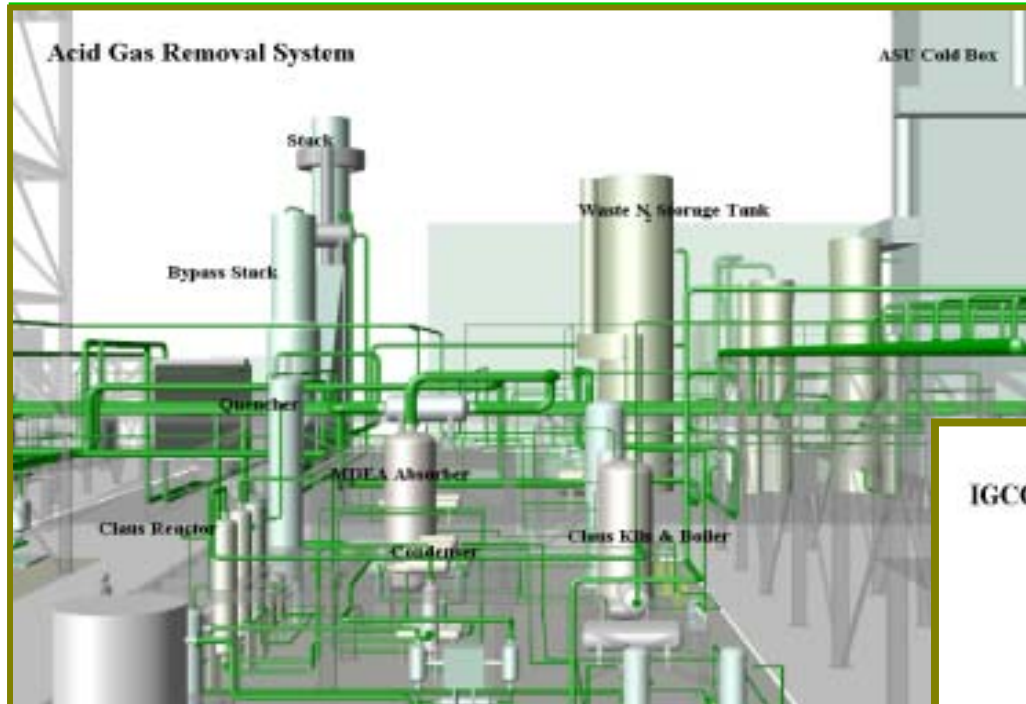


가

Note: 2010

가 .

IGCC



IGCC PDU 3D Model of Acid Gas Removal Sys

3
IGCC Plant



3D Model View of IGCC PDU Plant



/가



1/3 , NOx 90%) CO₂ (SOx 95% 15-25%) IGCC .



2003

NOx 가 80 ppm 가 NOx 150 ppm) , 가 가 .



1

300MW

600MW

1MW

RDF(Refuse

Derived Fuel)



가가 IGCC

50 /kWh

103 /kWh

incentive가

가 IGCC

(가

270-360 /kWh)

가

(2/2)

□ IGCC 가 (: 가 ,
가 , , 3 ,)
가 .

□ 가 , biomass, (:)
가 ,

□ IGCC 1/1000
,
,
IGCC .

IGCC